THE NEW YORK HERALD.

WHOLE NO. 6550.

MORNING EDITION-TUESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1854.

PRICE TWO CENTS.

ARRIVAL OF THE ALPS AT BOSTON.

FOUR DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

Advance of the Turks into the Principalities.

BUMORED DEATH OF PRINCE PASKIEWITCH

THE INSURRECTION IN SPAIN.

STATE OF THE MARKETS.

ol July 19, arrived at Boston yesterday. The Alps passed the Atlantic at 5 A. M. on the 19th inst., off Great Ormahead, going into Liverpool. The Cunard steamship Canada arrived out at Liv rpool on Saturday P. M., the 15th, and the steam

Union, of the Havre line, arrived at Southampton on the same day.

Private despatches received at Parls state that
the Turks, under Omer Pacha, had entered Bacha

ays that "the army of Omer Pacha, with the Engwise 60,000. A battle between these two armies is

defeated the Russian brigade at Osernovada, in the Debrudecha, on the 8th, after a battle of five hours,

On the 9th and 10th, the Turks attached Brigadiers Pauloff and Solmonoff, with other Russian deta hments, at Frateschi, north of Giurgevo. The

Russians were completely routed.

By advices from Hermanstadt, 16th, we learn that Prince Gortschakoff was at Frateschi with

It was rumored that General Aures had commit-

olis on the 9th There were 25,000 of the allies at Rutschuk

on that day to St. Petersburg, demanding the evacuation of the Danubian principalities within a certain time. The term mentioned is understood to

A Vicana despatch of the 17th July gives a ru mor that Prince Paskiewitch was dead.

The Paris Presse states that Omar Pasha re loss at Guirgevo, on the 7th and 8th, at 1,700

Petersburg under apprehension of an outbreak. The police told them that no positive accusation could be made against them, but their political opinions had rendered their imprisonment as mat-

The allied forces were marching for the Danobe on the 8 à July. Only French troops had reached Rutschuk. The English were at Embellar, a little place midway between Schumla and Rutschuk.

Lord John Russell has given notice that the gov-

Lord John Russell has given notice that the government will ask the country for an additional war credit. It is thought that the opposition will make it a party question, and, if possible, defeat the Ministry, and cause them to resign. The discussion comes on to-night, (Wednesday) the 18th ult.

Advices from Madrid of the 15th, state that the gardson and town of Barcelona had pronounced against the government.

The London Morning Chronicle publishes the following statement:—"A request, it is understood.

The London Morning Chronicle publishes the following statement:—"A request, it is understood, was submitted to the Cabinet Council, held on Saturday last, for permission to allow Sir Charles Napier, with the fleet under his command, to attack Gronstadt. SirglamedGraham, First Lori of the Admiralty, and the Duke of Newcastle, War Minister, attended a privy council held on Monday by the Queen, to consider the same application, and the recolution of the Cavinet; and, although the result has not transpired, the despatch of Brigalier-General Harry D. Jones, and a company of Royal Sappers and Miners, from Chatham, leave little doubt as to the answer sent to the gallant Admiral in command of the Baltio fleet. The Danntless, serew steam frigate, brought home the application from Sir Charles Napier, and is now on her way back with the suswer."

The Madrid correspondent of the London Times, under date of July, says:—" The insurrection only appears more likely to become a general revolution in althoral sense. O'Donnell, convinced that the country will not more for the more nurses of posed to enter into the views of the 'progresistas.'
There is a strong report here that Queen Christiana
leaves this place for Paris on the 17th inst. This like a retreat, if true. I am the more inclined they h.d been withdrawn. North of Burgos, a Carlist party has appeared, about fifty men strong, headed by a priest, whom they call the Cura di Hierro—the hum priest. There is another Carlist hand in Navarre. From Perpignan, the lith, the advices state that the garrison and town of Barcelons have pronounced against the government. The regiment of Navarre and the Guadalesam took the initiative, amidst the socialms of the people. The Military Governor is at the head of the movement, to which the Captain-General adhered, amid shouts of 'Long live the constitution,' Down with the ministers,' 'Away with Queen Christian.'"

In the Naval Court Martial, this morning, Capt. Downing's defence was delivered by his counsel, William H. Crabbe. It was an able and beilliant described. bbe. It was an able and brilliant document, and was revere upon Mr. Pendleton. The general impression

THE SAN JUAN AFFAIR.

Message from the President,

DODDING THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SAM JUAN AFFAIR—THE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS—THE RECIPBODITY TREATY, ETC.

There is some talk of continuing the session till nex Monday. We think, however, the aljournment will positively take place on Friday.

shade. The city is healthy, and we have no cho The Colt and Minnesota Investigating Comm pect to report on Wednesday next.

Mr. Evan's, (dem.) of S. C., resolution

House resolution for a settlement of the accounts of Mr. Woodbury, pension agent at Portland, Maine. Passed.

planations. Senators need not leave their committee

Mr. SEWARD, (whig) of N. Y., reported a bill granting a pension to Betsey Nash, widow of Dr. Nash, of Madison county, New York. He said that she was an old and in-

to, and the bill read.

Mr. Apaze, (dem.) of Miss., moved to amend the bill, by adding thereto a section directing the Secretary of the Treasury to pay to the widow of James Batchelder, lately hilled while adding the United States Marchal to execute

lead to a long discussion. It would open the whole question of alavery, and no one could tell where it would end. He moved the bill be postponed until to-morrow.

Lost—yeas 16, nays, 36.

Mr. Foor called for the reading of the report on Betsey

Mr. Summe called for the reading of the report in Mr. Batchelder's case. Read.

Mr. Suwand said—This is the first of the last four days of the session. I wish distinctly to state the attitude of this question before the Senate, in order that the Senate and the country may see, if any embarrassment should result to the business of the Senate, upon whom the responsibility will lie. The House of Representatives has sent to us this morning a bill for the relief of Betsy Nash, a very aged widow of an officer.

Mr. Adams—If the Senator from New York will allow me a moment, I desire to say that the triends of the bill are perfectly willing to take a vote upon the reading of

me a moment, i desire to say that the irrends of the only are perfectly willing to take a vote upon the reading of the report of the majority and of the views of the mi-nority of the committee, without any argument beyond the simple statement of the papers which have been read. If they desire to discuss it, of course we desire to

nority of the committee, without any argument beyond the simple statement of the papers which have been read. If they desire to discuss the other side.

Mr. Sawann—I was proceeding to say that the House of Representatives had eent to us a bill for the relief of Botsy Nach, the very aged widow of an officer of the army-of 1812, who suffered from disease contrasted in the public, service at Sackett's Harbor in consequence o which he was diseased, and languiahed and died. His case was presented for sixteen years. It was presented in the first place to the Pension Department, and the Probion Department, finding it not to come technically within the lotter of the law, was obliged to reject it, but recommended it to the favorable consideration of Congress. A bill for her relief passed one house, sardenes was jet the other, alternately, such section for several years, but never passed the two houses at the same senders. So the passage at the bill was delayed without the fault of the officer while living, or the widow after his facult of the officer while living, or the widow after his fault of the officer while living, or the widow after his fault of the manimous report of the Committee of Fensions in that house, which recommended the subject, upon the unanimous report of the Committee of Fensions in that house, which recommended the passage of the bill allowing half pay for a period of tan years. That hill cause before the Committee of Fensions of the Senate this morning, and, on examination, they concluded that half pay for ten years was not within the line of precedents adopted by their committee, and therefore reduced it to five years—reducing the sum proposed to be paid by the House to a small pittance; and therefore reduced it to five years—reducing the sum proposed to be paid by the House to a small pittance; and therefore reduced it to five years—reducing the sum proposed to be paid by the House to it is proposed, which brings up at this range of the secution of the number of the proceedings of the execution w

times by the chair. Great confusion continued to prevail.

The question was then taken, and the appeal was laid on the table—yeas 36, nays 9.

The CHAIRMAN—The question now is on granting leave to introduce the bill.

The Schate refused to allow its introduction—yeas 10,

to introduce the bill.

The Scaate refused to allow its introduction—yeas 10, mays 36.

The River and Harbor bill was then taken up.

The question pending was on the amendment appropriating for surveys of various harbors and rivers in California 850,000.

Mr. Toomss addressed the Secate till 4 o'clock against the constitutionality of the bill.

Mr. STRART moved for a recess until seven o'clock. It bested and rejected—yeas 21, mays 25.

A message was then received from the President, in reply to a call for information as to the bombardment of Greytown. Referred and ordered to be printed.

Mr. Bril then spoke in favor of the bill, and in reply to Mr Toombs.

Mr. Doomas followed, pointing out several necessary amers ments.

Mr. RESIANIA said the enemies of the bill were bent on killing it with amendments and thus save a veto.

Mr. Doomas rejoined, and was followed by Mr. Petit and Mr. Dawson.

At 64, P. M., Mr. Houston moved for an adjournment. Lost—yeas 10, mays 25.

Masser, Mallory, Gwin, Rusk, Weller, Butler, Mason, and others, continued the debate until a quarter to eight o'clock.

Mr. Gwin's amendment was then adopted—yeas 25, mays 23.

Various amendments were proposed and rejected.

At half past 9 P. M. Mr. Husma moved for an adjournment. Lost.

hir. Gwin's amendment was then adopted—20, nays 23.

Various amendments were proposed and rejected.
At half past 9 P. M. Mr. HUNTER moved for an adjournment. Lost.

Mr. Bundamin then addressed the Senate until a quarter past 10 in aspport of the bill.

Several other motions were then made and debated.

Mr. Tocums moved to strike out that part of the bill making the Louisville and Portland canal free.

Mr. Honkrson opposed it.
On the question being taken, no quorum voted, and at eight minutes past elsven the Senate adjourned.

House of Representatives TEXAS CREDITORS.

Mr. Ors., (dem.), of S. C., moved a suspension of the rules, with the view to take from the Speaker's table the Senate bill providing for the payment of such creditors of the late republic of Texasas are comprehended in the act of September, 1860.

Mr. Canperli, (free soil), of Ohio, asked Mr. Orr whether, if the rules shall be suspended, he intended to move the previous question.

the previous question.

Mr. Oan replied he did not, but wanted to offer an amendment reducing the amount to six and-a-half millions of dollars, so both sides of the House may have an opportunity of voting as they may desire.

Mr. Castramia wished to amend so that the act may not take effect until Texas shall release the United States

THE MAN JUAN APPAIR.

Mr. Whim.m. (dem.) of N. Y., presented a memorial from merchants in New York, trading with San Juan, asking remuneration for property recently destroyed by United States authority at that town. He desired it to

Mr. Riddle, (den Del., from the Select Committee, reported a bill regulating the trade in part between the United States and Peru. Referred to the Committee of the Whole on the State of the Union.

The committee report recommends the President to enter into negotiations with Peru for a more liberal trade in guano. Falling in this, then the bill they have matured to go into effect. It provides that guano be admitted free at forty dollars a ton, four per cent when the price is below forty-seven dollars, ten per

have done what was incumbent on them in the way of bringing the offenders to punishment.

The tollewing is Secretary Dobbins' letter to Commander Hollius:—

NAVY DEPARTMENT, Juno 10, 1854.

Sir—The government has recently received intelligence that the interests of our countrymen requires the presence of a national vessel at San Juan or Greytown, and from your experience in that region, and confidence in your prudence and energy, and in pursuance of the wishes of like President, the department has concluded to direct that you pfoceed with the Cyane to that port, so soon as ahe can fully be ready for the cruise. The property of the American clitizens interested in the Accessory Transit Company, it is said, has been unlawfully detained by persons residing in Greytown. Apprehension is felt that further outrages will be committed. Our minister, Mr. Berland, has been treated with rudeness and disrespect. You will, however, learn from Mr. Fabens, our Commercial Agent at Greytown, more particularly the conduct of those people, and the views of our government, which have been communicated to him from the State Lepariment. You will consult with him freely, and accertain the state of the facts. Now it is very desirable that the people should be taught that the United States will not tolerate these outrages, and that they have the power and the determination to check them. It is, however, very much to be hoped that you can effect the purpose of your visit without a recort to violence, and des ruction of property and loss of life. The presence of your government to it. You will remain there no longer than you may deem necessary, as it is a warm and unhealthy climate. You will advise the department of your movements; and after leaving Greytown, you will touch at Fersacola, and receive orders from Commodoro New York.

Among the documents, which we only had half an hour to everlock, is the correspondence between W. D. Jolly, commander of M. R. Schoener Bernuda, and Cantaln command.

circumstances, and regree excessingly like that of the Under your command is not doubly equal to that of the Cyane."

The documents comprise other papers, including the proclamation of June 24, addressed to those now or lately pretending to, and exercising authority in San Juan del Norte, asking for redress, and demanding a pledge of future good behavior on the part of the said authorities and people towards the United States and her public functionaries. This having been denied, Hollins destroyed the town, the particulars attending which are already known. Commander Hollins communicated a full account of his action to the Navy Department, dated July 16th, as follows:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, June 91, 854.

J. W. Farker, Eq., U. S. Com. Agent at San Juan —
Sir—Commander Hollins, of the U. S. Navy, will immediately proceed in a national ship to San Juan del Nicaragas, for the purpose in fart indicated in my com-

It was then ordered that the House hereafter meet ten o'clock in the morning. Adjourned.

Hortality of Haltimere. Smallpor on Board the Bark Virginia.

The total number of deaths in this city last week was 212, showing an increase over the previous week of 32 There were 142 deaths of children under ten years of age, 78 of them being under one year. Consumption carried off 21, and cholers only 1, that being cases brought on board a vessel from New York.

The bark Virginia arrived here yesterday with smallpox en board. Bixteen persons were taken from her to the Quarantine heapital.

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 31, 1854.
The propeller Boston, owned by Chamberlain, Crawford.
& Co., of this city, with a cargo of Western produce, was run into on Baturday night, off the Davil's Nose, Lake Outerlo, and sunk in deep water. Crew cared.

Markets.

At our cattle market to-day the offerings were 500 head, and prices declined 25c. Sales were made of 500 head, at \$5 a \$4 on the hoof. The market closed dall. Hogs were in large supply, and sold at \$6 50 a \$6. Sheep sold at \$2 a \$5 2b per head.